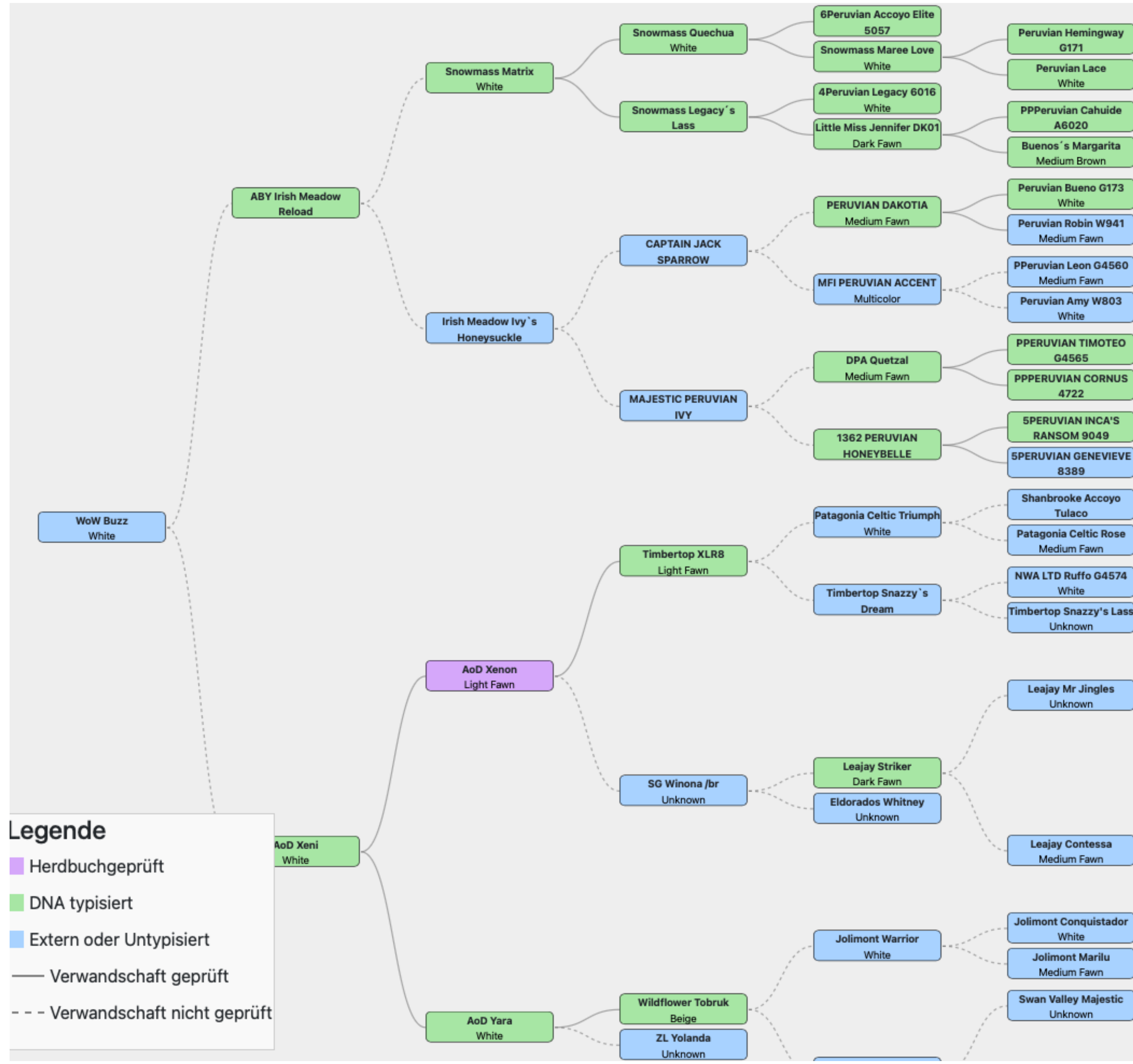


WoW Buzz

Geb. 27.08.2025, white





1. Vlies

